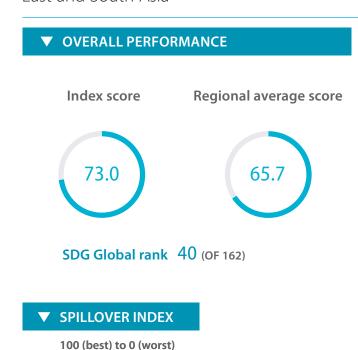
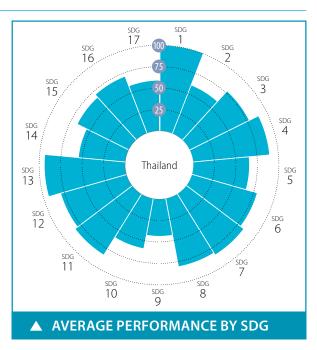
## **THAILAND**

## East and South Asia





80





Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

## **THAILAND**

## Performance by Indicator

SDG1 – End Poverty	Value Rating Trend		Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value Rating Trend		
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.0	•	1	Population using the internet (%)	52.9	•	<b>1</b>
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (% population)	0.0	•	<b>†</b>	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	99.0	•	<b>.</b>
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related	3.1	•	<b>†</b>
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	9.0	•	4	infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)			
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.5		→ →	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3	24.9	•	• •
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	•	<b>→</b>	universities (0-100)			
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	10.0	•	1	Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	•	$\rightarrow$
Cereal yield (t/ha)	3.0	•	1	Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.6	•	7
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	•	• •	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2-3 worst)	2.2	•	<b>4</b>	Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	42.1	•	0 0
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	20	•	1	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns	26.3	•	7
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.3	•	1	of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	02.0		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.5	•	1	Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	83.9		7
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	156.0	•	$\rightarrow$	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	77.0		4
New HIV infections (per 1,000)	* 0.3	•	• •	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	1.0		
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30-70 years	14.5	•	1	Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)	1.8	•	• •
(per 100,000 population)				E-waste generated (kg/capita)	7.4 o a	•	• •
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and	61	•	• •	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita) Imported SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	-0.6		
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				Nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	-0.6 31.4		0.0
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	31.7	•	<b>→</b>	Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	-30.3		
Life Expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	•	7		50.5		
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	51.8	•	<b>+</b>	SDG13 – Climate Action Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.5		
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	•	<b>↑</b>	Imported CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	-0.5		7
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	•	<b>1</b>	People affected by climate-related disasters (per 100,000 population)	929.3		• •
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	76.4 6.0	•	<b>^</b>	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	36.1		• •
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	0.0		T	SDG14 – Life Below Water	50.1		
SDG4 – Quality Education	00.0			Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.1		•
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	98.0 78.4	•	• •	Ocean Health Index Goal-Clean Waters (0-100)	53.4		
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)			• •	Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	55.6	•	Ţ
·	70.1			Fish caught by trawling (%)	17.7	•	j
SDG5 – Gender Equality	00.2		<b>1</b>	SDG15 – Life on Land			•
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% women married or in unions aged 15-49)	89.2	•	T	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.7	•	1
Female to male mean years of schooling, population age 25 + (%)	94.9	•	<b>→</b>	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.6	•	<b>→</b>
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)	78.2	•	1	Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.8	•	1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	5.3	•	<b>4</b>	Permanent Deforestation (5 year average annual %)	0.3	•	• •
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Imported biodiversity threats (per million population)	2.6	•	• •
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.2	•	1	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.0	•	1	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	•	1
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	17.5	•	• •	Unsentenced detainees (%)	0.2	•	1
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.9	•	• •	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where	71.1	•	7
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	12.1	•	• •	they live (%)			
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Property Rights (1-7)	3.9	•	• •
Access to electricity (% population)	100.0	•	1	Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.5	•	• •
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	74.4	•	7	Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	36	•	Ψ
${\rm CO_2}$ emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO $_2$ /TWh)	1.5	•	<b>→</b>	Children 5-14 years old involved in child labour (%)	8.3 0.0		• •
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	0.0			Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population)	0.0		
Adjusted Growth (%)	-0.9		• •	Freedom of Press Index (best 0-100 worst)	44.3	•	$\rightarrow$
Prevalence of Modern Slavery (victims per 1,000 population)	8.9		••	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	81.6		1	Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	6.8	•	• •
Unemployment rate (% total labor force)	1.3	•	1	High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)	NA	•	• •
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (deaths per 100,000)	0.4	•	• •	Other countries: Government Revenue excluding Grants (% GDP)	19.2		
				Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	* 0	•	• •
					Ü		

<sup>\*</sup>Imputed data point

